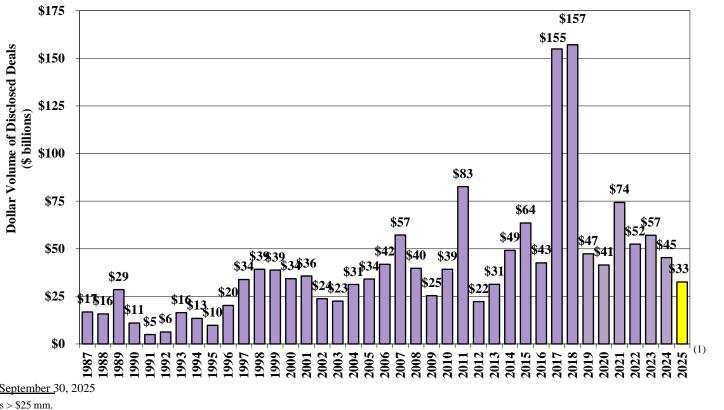
M&A Trends

Acquisitions of Worldwide Chemical Companies - Equity Value in Dollars

The M&A dollar volume was slightly lower in the first three quarters of 2025 on an annualized basis versus 2024, even with the Arcadium Lithium \$6.7 billion deal.



(1) As of September 30, 2025

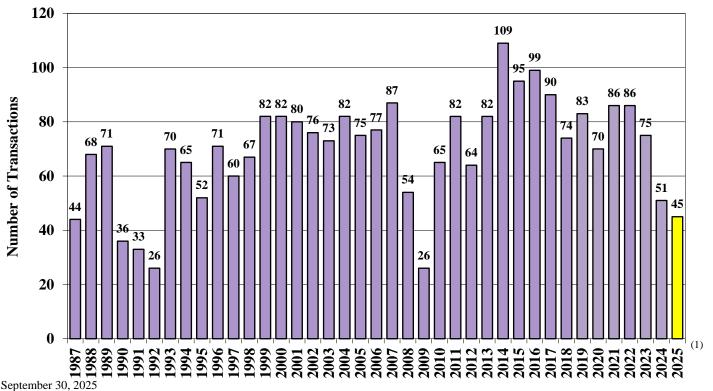
*Only deals > \$25 mm.

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M&A Trends (continued)

Acquisitions of Worldwide Chemical Companies – Number of Deals

In the first three quarters of 2025, there were 32 deals completed, moderately higher than 2024 on an annualized basis, but well below previous years.



(1) As of September 30, 2025

*Only deals > \$25 mm.

M&A Trends (continued)

Close Date	Acquiror	Target	Equity Value	Enterprise Value
7/16/2025	Schlumberger Ltd.	ChampionX Corp.	\$7,770	\$8,083
3/6/2025	Rio Tinto BM Subsidiary Ltd	Arcadium Lithium PLC	\$6,291	\$6,745
7/1/2025	Saudi Arabian Mining Co JSC	Ma'aden Joint Venture	\$2,685	\$4,166
3/3/2025	Nippon Paint Holdings Co Ltd	LSF11 A5 TopCo LLC (AOC	\$2,300	\$2,300
3/31/2025	Hahn & Co No 30 Ltd	Composites) SK specialty Co Ltd	\$1,976	\$2,787
3/31/2025	KPS Capital Partners LP	INEOS Composites	\$1,784	\$1,784
6/27/2025	Methanex Corp	OCI NV-Global Methanol Business	\$1,476	\$1,476
2/10/2025	Cie de Saint-Gobain SA	Fosroc International Ltd	\$1,025	\$1,025
3/3/2025	We Soda Ltd.	Tronox Alkali Corp.	\$1,010	\$1,400
7/31/2025	Global New Material International Holdings Ltd.	Merck KGaA /Surface Solutions Business/	\$722	\$722
in millions)				

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